

# RECONSTRUCTION *Study Thing*

- When did the Reconstruction Period begin?
- What event marks the end of the Reconstruction Period?
- “With malice toward none, with charity for all...to bind up the nation’s wounds....” Who said it?
- Complete the data for the four Presidents of the Reconstruction Period.

Abraham Lincoln	→ Dem / Rep (circle one).	Terms: 1 2	Overall success as President: ☺ ☹ ☹
Andrew Johnson	→ Democrat / Republican.	Terms: 1 2	Overall success as President: ☺ ☹ ☹
Ulysses S. Grant	→ Democrat / Republican.	Terms: 1 2	Overall success as President: ☺ ☹ ☹
Rutherford B. Hayes	→ Democrat / Republican.	Terms: 1 2	Overall success as President: ☺ ☹ ☹

- Supply the missing information about the three aspects of Reconstruction.

① Political	→ Goal: _____	Successful? ☺ ☹ ☹
② Social	→ Goal: _____	Successful? ☺ ☹ ☹
③ Economic	→ Goal: _____	Successful? ☺ ☹ ☹

- The Republican Party’s strength was in the North / South.
- The Democratic Party’s chief support was in the North / South.

- Provide the missing information regarding the three major proposals for political Reconstruction.

① Proposed by _____	→ Ten Percent Plan	Lenient toward the South? ☺ ☹ ☹
② Proposed by Andrew Johnson	→ _____	Lenient toward the South? ☺ ☹ ☹
③ Proposed by Radical Republicans	→ Wade-Davis Bill	Lenient toward the South? ☺ ☹ ☹

- The Radical Republicans were led by \_\_\_\_\_ (of Pennsylvania), \_\_\_\_\_ (of Massachusetts), \_\_\_\_\_ (of Ohio), and \_\_\_\_\_ (of Maryland).

- List the three provisions of the Reconstruction Act of 1867 aka \_\_\_\_\_ aka \_\_\_\_\_.

①	_____
②	_____
③	_____

- The only former Confederate state not included in the Reconstruction Act of 1867 was \_\_\_\_\_.

- President Lincoln was assassinated by \_\_\_\_\_, just \_\_\_\_\_ week(s) after the Civil War ended.
- Who were carpetbaggers and scalawags? What was the main difference between them?
- Who was the first black person to be elected to Congress?
- Provide the missing information about the three so-called “Reconstruction Amendments.”

Thirteenth → Year: \_\_\_\_\_ Purpose: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Fourteenth → Year: \_\_\_\_\_ Purpose: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Fifteenth → Year: \_\_\_\_\_ Purpose: \_\_\_\_\_

- Briefly describe the systems of sharecropping and tenant farming.
- After the Civil War, most of the freed black slaves:
  - ① \_\_\_\_\_
  - ② \_\_\_\_\_
  - ③ \_\_\_\_\_
- What agriculturally-based product replaced the cotton industry in the South after the Civil War?
- What city became known as the “Pittsburgh of the New South” because of its thriving steel industry?
- What state developed a booming textile industry?

- For each term on the left, circle its synonym or definition on the right.

malice	?→	extreme hatred / deep thought / careful consideration
amnesty	?→	official forgiveness / prolonged kindness / confusion
antebellum	?→	before the war / against the government / above the law

- T or F? To “impeach” means to remove from office.

- Briefly explain each of the following items.

Freedmen’s Bureau →

Black Codes →

Ku Klux Klan →

Force Acts →

Union League of America →

- Who was Nathan Bedford Forrest?